

Representaciones óptimas de sistemas complejos

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El problema general: Inferencia en sistemas complejos

$$\hat{S} = \begin{matrix} & \text{variables} & & & \\ & 1 & \dots & N & \\ \begin{matrix} 1 \\ \vdots \\ M \end{matrix} & \begin{pmatrix} \bullet & \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \end{pmatrix} & & & \\ & & & & \text{instancias} \end{matrix}$$

Por ejemplo:

- Series temporales en registros neuronales
- Series financieras
- Secuencias de amino ácidos en proteínas

$\hat{S} = (s^{(1)}, \dots, s^{(M)})$ Queremos inferir el proceso generativo: $P(s)$

Típicamente: $|\Omega| \sim \exp(N) \gg M$

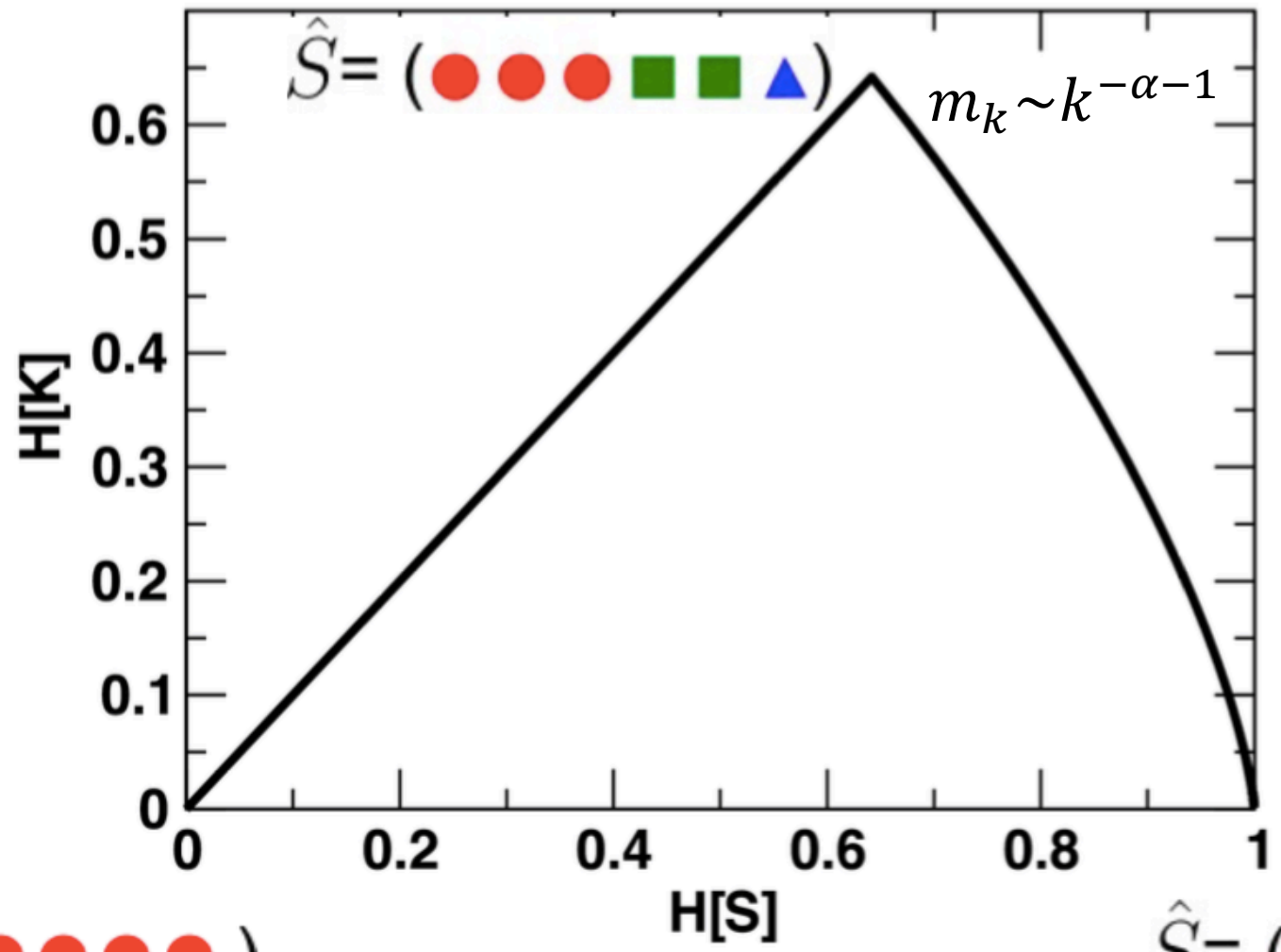
Reducción de dimensionalidad: selección de variables, clustering

Resolución y Relevancia

$$\hat{S} = (s^{(1)}, \dots, s^{(M)})$$

$$H[S] = - \sum_s \frac{k_s}{M} \log\left(\frac{k_s}{M}\right)$$

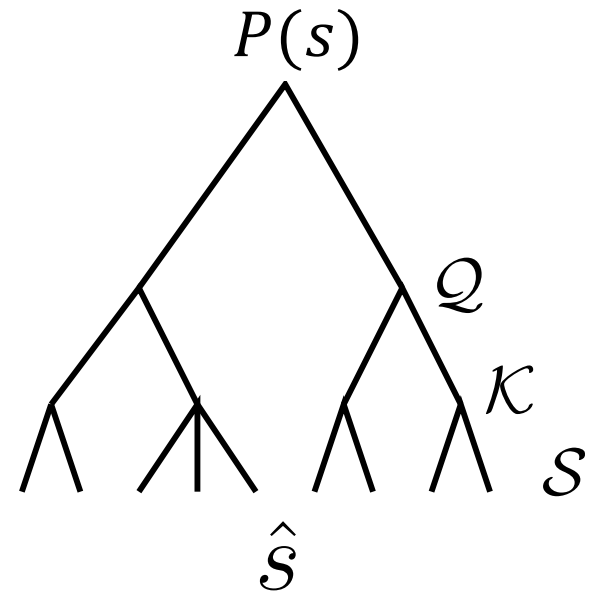
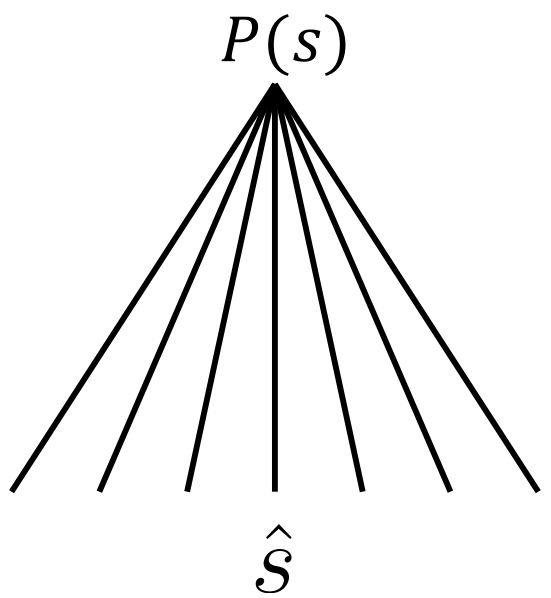
$$H[K] = - \sum_k \frac{m_k k}{M} \log\left(\frac{m_k k}{M}\right)$$



$$\hat{S} = (\text{red circle}, \text{red circle}, \text{red circle}, \text{red circle}, \text{red circle}, \text{red circle})$$

$$\hat{S} = (\text{red circle}, \text{green square}, \text{blue triangle}, \text{purple pentagon}, \text{orange star}, \text{purple rectangle})$$

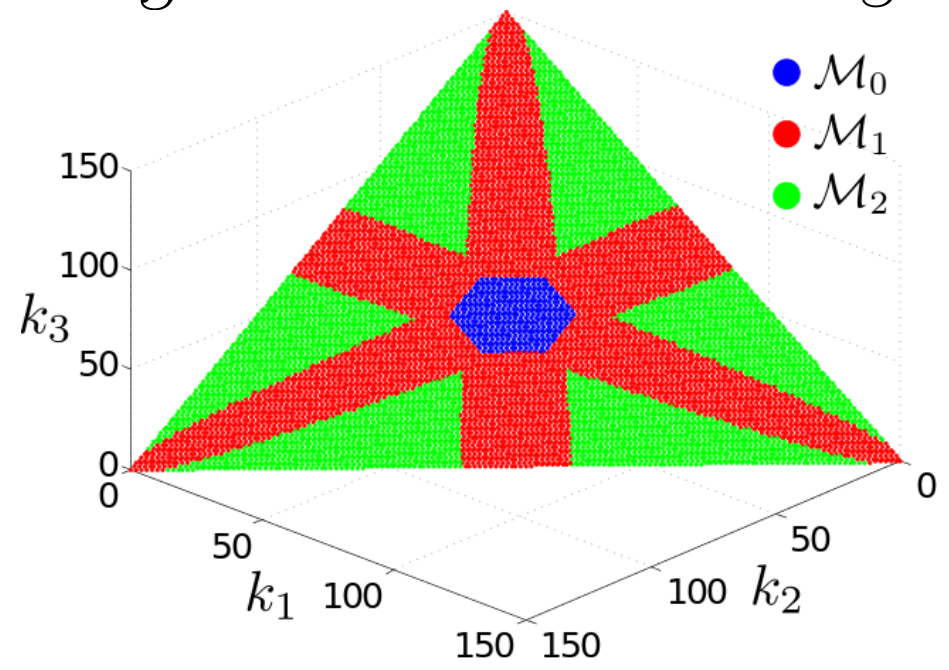
Selección de modelos desde un punto de vista Bayesiano



$$P(\hat{S}|\mathcal{M}) = \prod_s p_s^{k_s} \rightarrow p_s = \frac{k_s}{M}$$

$$P(\mathcal{M}_i|\hat{S}) = \frac{P(\hat{S}|\mathcal{M}_i)P_0(\mathcal{M}_i)}{\sum_j P(\hat{S}|\mathcal{M}_j)P_0(\mathcal{M}_j)}$$

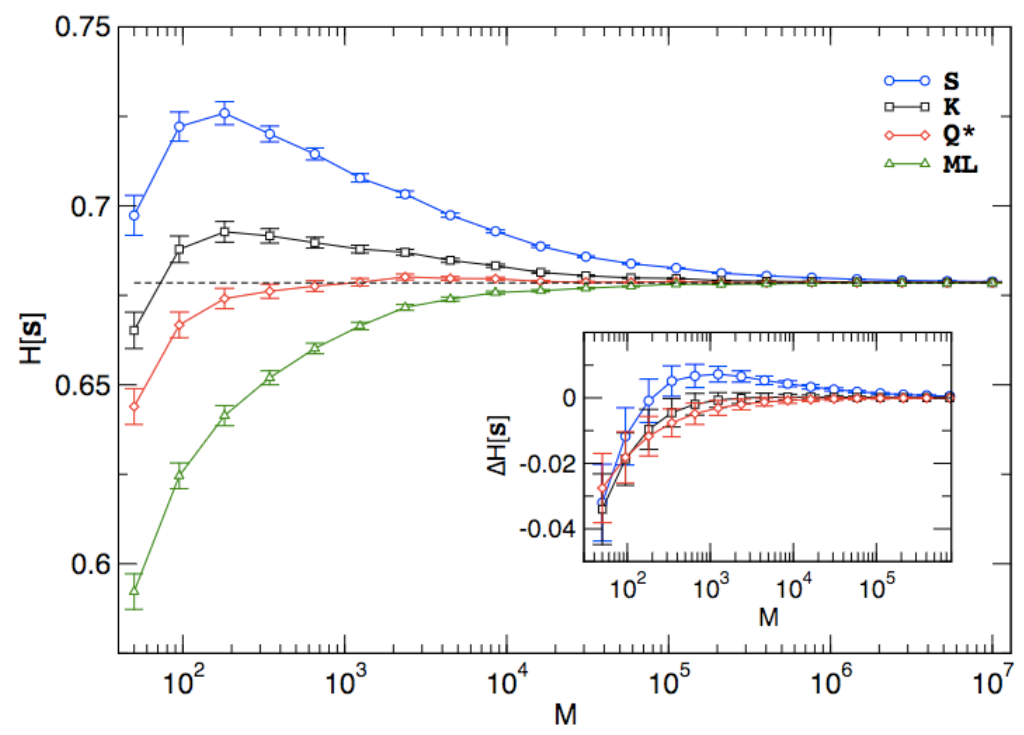
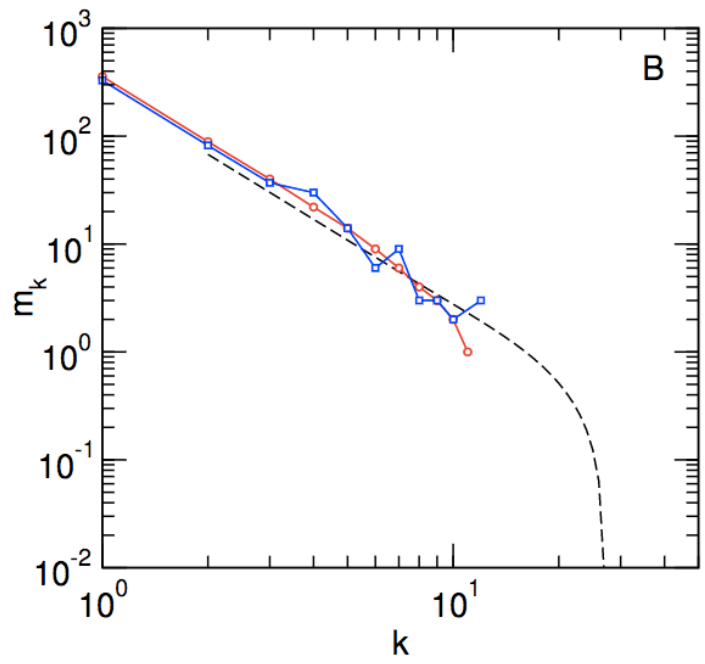
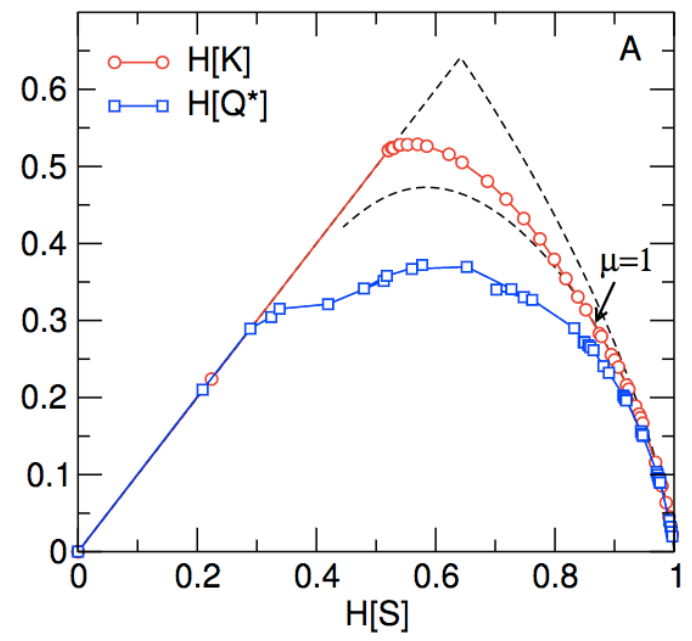
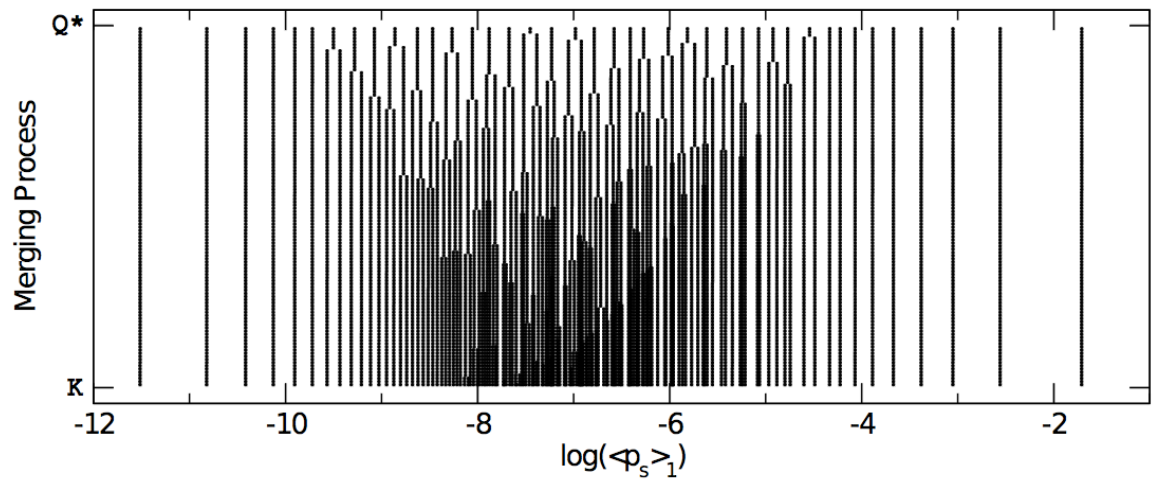
$$\mathcal{M} = [Q, \vec{\mu}]$$



$$P(Q|\hat{S}) \sim P(\hat{S}|Q) = \int d\vec{\mu} \prod_q \mu_q^{K_q} P_0^{(Q)}(\vec{\mu})$$

$$K_q = \sum_{s \in Q_q} k_s$$

Las representaciones “óptimas”:



- Selección de posiciones relevantes en secuencias de proteínas
- Clustering de estados cerebrales medidos con fMRI

¡Gracias!

Referencias:

Marsili, Mastromatteo, Roudi, Journal of Statistical Mechanics, 2013

Haimovici, Marsili, Journal of Statistical Mechanics, 2015